

# INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS IN NEW HAMPSHIRE'S ECONOMY

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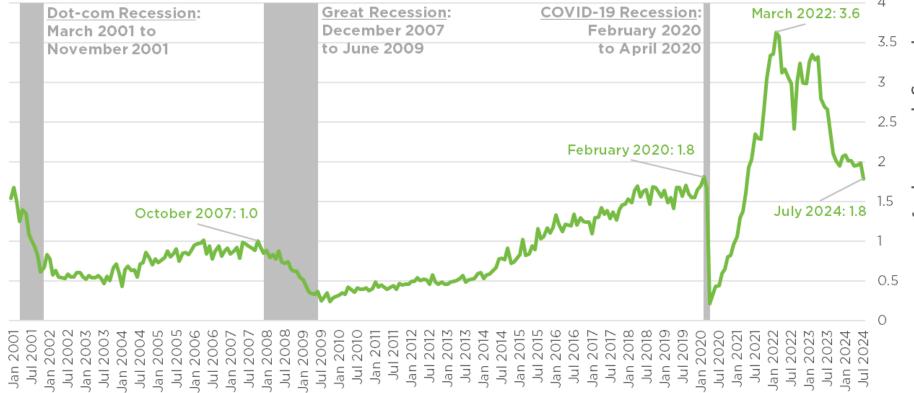
NEW HAMPSHIRE SONGA CONFERENCE

NOVEMBER 20, 2024

NEW HAMPSHIRE FISCAL POLICY INSTITUTE | 100 NORTH MAIN STREET | SUITE 400 | CONCORD, NH 03301 | 603.856.8337 | www.nhfpi.org

### NEW HAMPSHIRE FACES A LABOR FORCE SHORTAGE THROUGHOUT THE ECONOMY

#### NUMBER OF JOB OPENINGS PER NEW HAMPSHIRE RESIDENT ACTIVELY SEEKING WORK



#### Month and Year

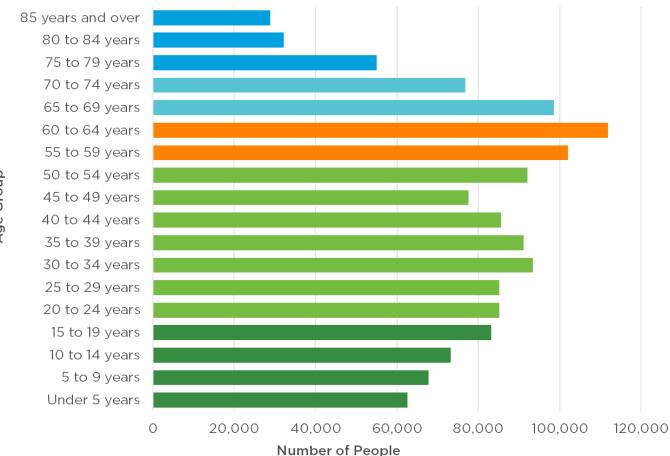


Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics and Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey. Seasonally Adjusted, data retrieved October 2024; National Bureau of Economic Research

### MANY GRANITE STATERS MAY BE LEAVING WORKFORCE IN COMING DECADE

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Number of People by Age Group as of July 1, 2023



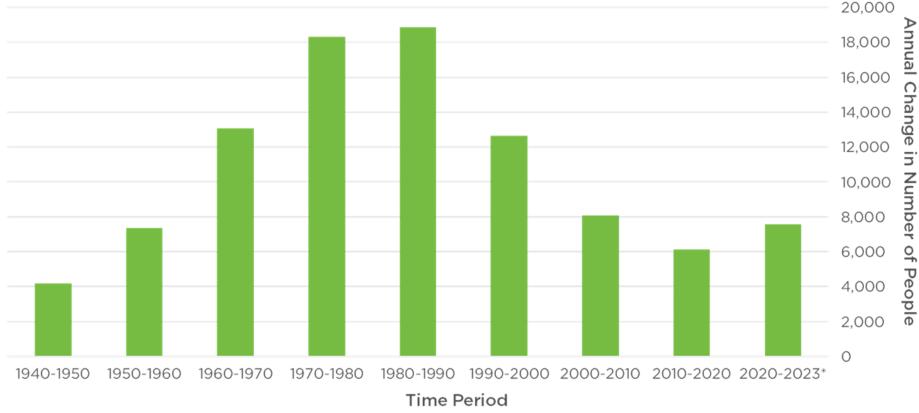




Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, July 1, 2023 Estimates

### STATE POPULATION GROWTH SLOWER THAN IN THE LAST HALF OF 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

### AVERAGE ANNUAL POPULATION CHANGE IN NEW HAMPSHIRE BY DECADE



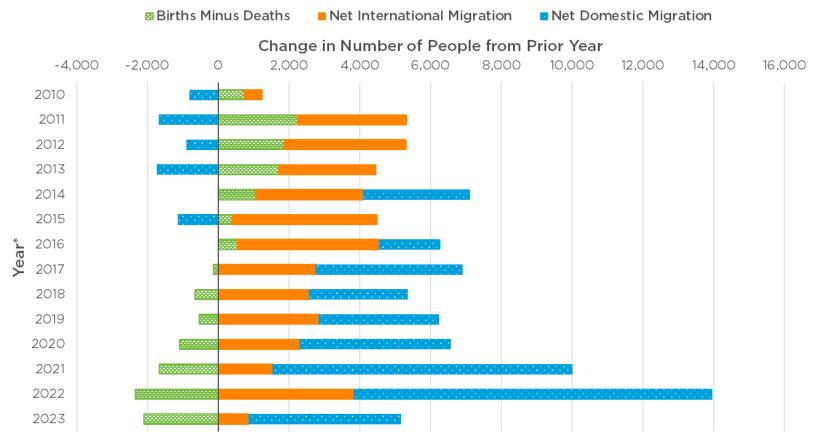
\*Note: Population Estimates Program total population change from April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023 divided by 3.25 years. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Counts and Population Estimates Program (2020-2023)

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# STATE POPULATION WOULD BE DECLINING WITHOUT MIGRATION SINCE 2017

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE POPULATION CHANGES BY BIRTHS, DEATHS, MIGRANTS FROM OTHER STATES, AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS



Notes: \*Year refers to the period lasting twelve months and ending on July 1 of the calendar year identified. Based on vintage 2020 estimates and vintage 2023 estimates, subject to future updates. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, Vintage 2020 and 2023 Tables

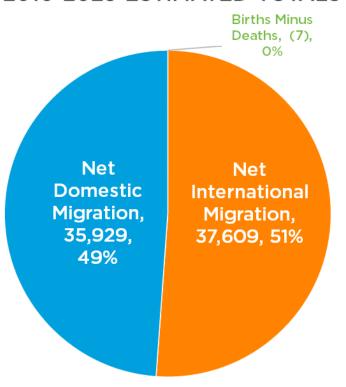
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### INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC MIGRATION EQUALLY IMPORTANT IN 2010-2023

POPULATION GROWTH IN NEW HAMPSHIRE BY SOURCE, 2010-2023 ESTIMATED TOTALS

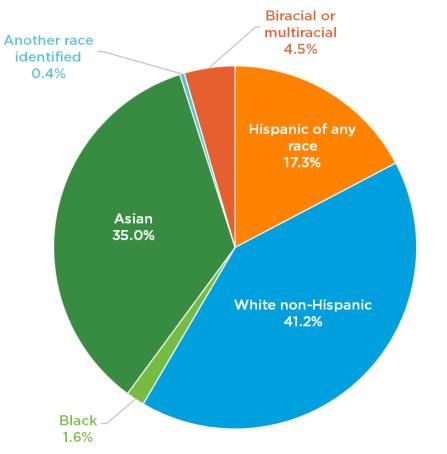


Notes: Years refer to July 1, 2010 to July 1, 2023. Vintage 2020 tables created without knowledge of the 2020 Census results. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, Vintage 2020 and 2023 Tables



# INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION ADDING TO RACIAL AND ETHNIC DIVERSITY

NEW HAMPSHIRE INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION Estimates of International Migration by Racial and Ethnic Group, from 2018 to 2022\*



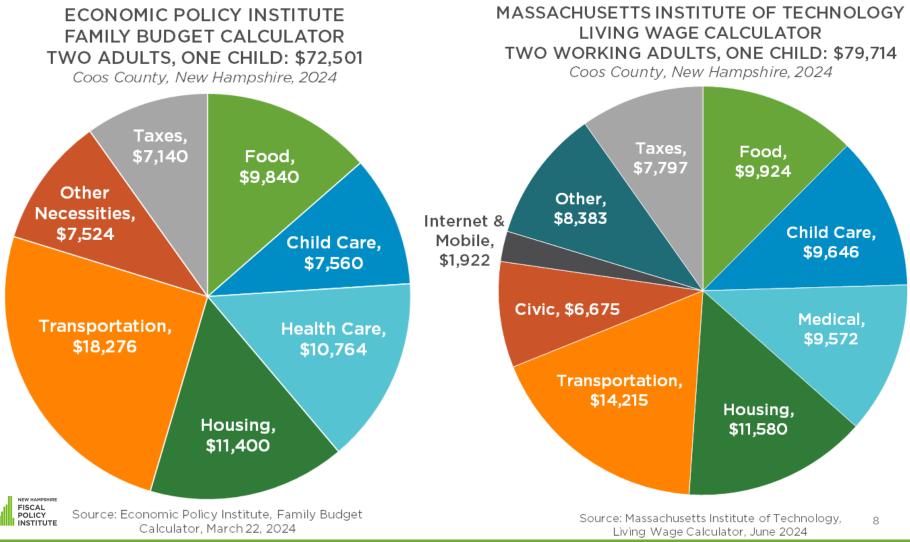
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\*Note: International migration excludes Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2018-2022 5-year Estimates Most common origin countries for international migrants in 2018-2022 (in order):

- India
- Dominican Republic
- United Kingdom
- Honduras •
- Nepal ۲
- China ٠
- Brazil ٠
- Germany

For more analysis, see NHFPI's August 2024 Issue Brief New Hampshire's Growing Population and Changing Demographics Before and Since the COVID-19 Pandemic. 7

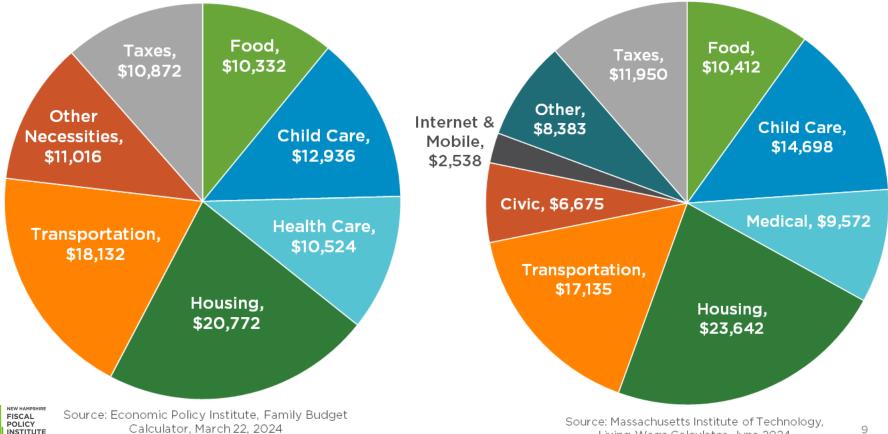
# FOOD, HOUSING, TRANSPORTATION, CHILD CARE, HEALTH KEY COOS COUNTY COSTS



### ROCKINGHAM COUNTY COSTS ESTIMATED TO BE HIGHEST AMONG TEN NH COUNTIES

ECONOMIC POLICY INSTITUTE FAMILY BUDGET CALCULATOR TWO ADULTS, ONE CHILD: \$94,584 Rockingham County, New Hampshire, 2024

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY LIVING WAGE CALCULATOR TWO WORKING ADULTS, ONE CHILD: \$105,005 Rockingham County, New Hampshire, 2024



Living Wage Calculator, June 2024

# **REPORTS FROM THE MODERATORS**

### EDUCATION

### HOUSING, TRANSPORTATION, AND CHILD CARE

### WORKPLACE IMPROVEMENT CHALLENGES/ IMMIGRATION LAWS





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